

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core

Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

PUBLICATIONS

The following publications deal explicitly with analyses of the WAIS Divide ice core, WAIS Divide boreholes, and/or the WAIS Divide, Antarctica, field site.

1. Abbott PM, Niemeier U, Timmreck C, Riede F, McConnell JR, Severi M, Fischer H, Svensson A, Toohey M, Reinig F, Sigl L (2021) **Volcanic climate forcing preceding the inception of the Younger Dryas: Implications for tracing the Laacher See eruption.** Quaternary Science Reviews, 274. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2021.107260>
2. Ahn J, Brook E, Howell K (2009) **A high-precision method for measurement of paleoatmospheric CO₂ in small polar ice samples.** Journal of Glaciology, 55(191), 499-506. <https://doi.org/10.3189/002214309788816731>
3. Ahn J, Brook EJ, Mitchell L, Rosen J, McConnell J, Taylor K, Etheridge D, Rubino M (2012) **Atmospheric CO₂ over the last 1000 years: A high-resolution record from the West Antarctic Ice Sheet (WAIS) Divide ice core.** Global Biogeochemical Cycles, 26, GB2027. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2011GB004247>
4. Arienzo MM, McConnell JR, Murphy LN, Chellman N, Das S, Kipfstuhl S, Mulvaney R (2017) **Holocene black carbon in Antarctica paralleled Southern Hemisphere climate.** Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 122. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2017JD026599>
5. Aydin M, Britten GL, Montzka SA, Buzert C, Primeau F, Petrenko V, Battle MB, Nicewonger MR, Patterson J, Hmiel B, Saltzman ES (2020) **Anthropogenic Impacts on Atmospheric Carbonyl Sulfide Since the 19th Century Inferred From Polar Firn Air and Ice Core Measurements.** Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 125, e2020JD033074. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2020JD033074>
6. Aydin M, Campbell JE, Fudge TJ, Cuffey KM, Nicewonger MR, Verhulst KR, Saltzman ES (2016) **Changes in atmospheric carbonyl sulfide over the last 54,000 years inferred from measurements in Antarctic ice cores.** Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 121, 1943-1954. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2015JD024235>
7. Aydin M, Fudge TJ, Verhulst KR, Nicewonger MR, Waddington ED, Saltzman ES (2014) **Carbonyl sulfide hydrolysis in Antarctic ice cores and an atmospheric history for the last 8000 years.** Journal of Geophysical Research Atmospheres, 119(13), 8500-8514. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2014JD021618>
8. Aydin M, Verhulst KR, Saltzman ES, Battle MO, Montzka SA, Blake DR, Tang Q, Prather MJ (2011) **Recent decreases in fossil-fuel emissions of ethane and methane derived from firn air.** Nature, 476, 198-201. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature10352>
9. Aydin M, Montzka SA, Battle MO, Williams MB, De Bruyn WJ, Butler JH, Verhulst KR, Tatum C, Gun BK, Plotkin DA (2010) **Post-coring entrapment of modern air in some shallow ice cores collected near the firn-ice transition: evidence from CFC-12 measurements in Antarctic firn air and ice cores.** Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 10, 5135-5144. <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-10-5135-2010>
10. Banerjee A, Yeung LY, Murray LT, Tie X, Tierney JE, Legrande AN (2022) **Clumped-isotope constraint on upper-tropospheric cooling during the Last Glacial Maximum.** AGU Advances, 3, e2022AV000688, 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2022AV000688>

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

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11. Banta JR, McConnell JR, Frey MF, Bales RC, Taylor K (2008) **Spatial and temporal variability in snow accumulation at the West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide over recent centuries.** Journal of Geophysical Research, 113(D23102). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2008JD010235>
 12. Barletta RE, Priscu JC, Mader HM, Jones WL, Roe CW (2012) **Chemical Analysis of Ice Vein Microenvironments: II. Analysis of Glacial Samples from Greenland and the Antarctic.** Journal of Glaciology, 58(212), 1109-1118. <https://doi.org/10.3189/2012JoG12J112>
 13. Battle MO, Severinghaus JP, Sofen ED, Plotkin D, Orsi AJ, Aydin M, Montzka SA, Sowers T, Tans PP (2011) **Controls on the movement and composition of firn air at the West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide.** Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 11, 11007-11021. <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-11-11007-2011>
 14. Bauer S E, Bausch A, Nazarenko L, Tsigaridis K, Xu B, Edwards R, Bisiaux M, McConnell J (2013) **Historic and future black carbon deposition on the three ice caps: Ice-core measurements and model simulations from 1850 to 2100.** Journal of Geophysical Research Atmospheres, 118, 7948-7961. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jgrd.50612>
 15. Bauska TK, Baggenstos D, Brook EJ, Mix AC, Marcott SA, Petrenko VV, Schaefer H, Severinghaus JP, Lee JE (2016) **Carbon isotopes characterize rapid changes in atmospheric carbon dioxide during the last deglaciation.** Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 113(13), 3465-3470. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1513868113>
 16. Bauska TK, Joos F, Mix AC, Roth R, Ahn J, Brook EJ (2015) **Links between atmospheric carbon dioxide, the land carbon reservoir and climate over the past millennium.** Nature Geoscience, 8, 383-387. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ngeo2422>
 17. Bauska TK, Marcott SA, Brook EJ (2021) **Abrupt changes in the global carbon cycle during the last glacial period.** Nature Geoscience, 14, 91–96. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41561-020-00680-2>
 18. Bereiter B, Kawamura K, Severinghaus JP (2018) **New methods for measuring atmospheric heavy noble gas isotope and elemental ratios in ice core samples.** Rapid Communications in Mass Spectrometry, 32, 801-814. <https://doi.org/10.1002/rcm.8099>
 19. Bereiter B, Shackleton S, Baggenstos D, Kawamura K, Severinghaus J (2018) **Mean global ocean temperatures during the last glacial transition.** Nature, 553, 39-44. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature25152>
 20. Bisiaux MM, Edwards R, McConnell JR, Albert MR, Anschutz H, Neumann TA, Isaksson E, Penner JE (2012) **Variability of black carbon deposition to the East Antarctic Plateau, 1800-2000 AD.** Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 12, 3799-3808. <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-12-3799-2012>
 21. Bisiaux MM, Edwards R, McConnell JR, Curran MAJ, Van Ommen TD, Smith AM, Neumann TA, Pasteris DR, Penner JE, Taylor K (2012) **Changes in black carbon deposition to Antarctica from two high-resolution ice core records, 1850-2000 AD.** Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 12, 4107-4115. <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-12-4107-2012>
 22. Breton DJ, Koffman BG, Kurbatov AV, Kreutz KJ, Hamilton GS (2012) **Quantifying Signal Dispersion in a Hybrid Ice Core Melting System.** Environmental Science & Technology, 46(21), 11922-11928. <https://doi.org/10.1021/es302041k>

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

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23. Buizert C and Schmittner A (2015) **Southern Ocean control of glacial AMOC stability and Dansgaard-Oeschger interstadial duration.** Paleoceanography, 30(12), 1595-1612. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2015PA002795>
24. Buizert C and Severinghaus JP (2016) **Dispersion in deep polar firn driven by synoptic-scale surface pressure variability.** The Cryosphere, 10, 2099-2111. <https://doi.org/10.5194/tc-10-2099-2016>
25. Buizert C, Cuffey KM, Severinghaus JP, Baggenstos D, Fudge TJ, Steig EJ, Markle BR, Winstrup M, Rhodes RH, Brook EJ, Sowers TA, Clow GD, Cheng H, Edwards RL, Sigl M, McConnell JR, Taylor KC (2015) **The WAIS Divide deep ice core WD2014 chronology - Part 1: Methane synchronization (68-31 ka BP) and the gas age-ice age difference.** Climate of the Past, 11, 153-173. <https://doi.org/10.5194/cp-11-153-2015>
26. Buizert C, Fudge TJ, Roberts WHG, Steig EJ, Sherriff-Tadano S, Ritz C, Lefebvre E, Edwards J, Kawamura K, Oyabu I, Motoyama H, Kahle EC, Jones TR, Abe-Ouchi A, Obase T, Martin C, Corr H, Severinghaus JP, Beaudette R, Epifanio JA, Brook EJ, Martin K, Chappellaz J, Aoki S, Nakazawa T, Sowers TA, Alley RB, Ahn J, Sigl M, Severi M, Dunbar NW, Svensson A, Fegyveresi JM, He C, Liu Z, Zhu J, Otto-Bliesner BL, Lipenkov VY, Kageyama M, Schwander J (2021) **Antarctic surface temperature and elevation during the Last Glacial Maximum.** Science, 372(6546), 1097-1101. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.abd2897>
27. Buizert C, Shackleton S, Severinghaus JP, Roberts WHG, Seltzer A, Bereiter B, Kawamura K, Baggenstos D, Orsi AJ, Oyabu I, Birner B, Morgan JD, Brook EJ, Etheridge DM, Thornton D, Bertler N, Pyne RL, Mulvaney R, Mosley-Thompson E, Neff PD, Petrenko VV (2023) **The new Kr-86 excess ice core proxy for synoptic activity: West Antarctic storminess possibly linked to Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) movement through the last deglaciation.** Climate of the Past, 19, 579-606. <https://doi.org/10.5194/cp-19-579-2023>
28. Buizert C, Sigl M, Severi M, Markle BR, Wettstein JJ, McConnell JR, Pedro JB, Sodemann H, Goto-Azuma K, Kawamura K, Fujita S, Motoyama H, Hirabayashi M, Uemura R, Stenni B, Parrenin F, He F, Fudge TJ, Steig EJ (2018) **Abrupt ice-age shifts in southern westerly winds and Antarctic climate forced from the north.** Nature, 563, 681-685. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-018-0727-5>
29. Buizert C, Sowers T, Blunier T (2013) **Assessment of diffusive isotopic fractionation in polar firn, and application to ice core trace gas records.** Earth and Planetary Science Letters, 361, 110-119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.epsl.2012.11.039>
30. Casto-Boggess LD, Golozar M, Butterworth AL, Mathies RA (2021) **Optimization of Fluorescence Labeling of Trace Analytes: Application to Amino Acid Biosignature Detection with Pacific Blue.** Analytical Chemistry, 1-8. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.analchem.1c04465>
31. Chan WS, Mah ML, Voigt DE, Fitzpatrick JJ, Talghader JJ (2014) **Crystal orientation measurements using transmission and backscattering.** Journal of Glaciology, 60(224), 1135-1139. <https://doi.org/10.3189/2014JoG14J071>
32. Cole-Dai J, Ferris DG, Kennedy JA, Sigl M, McConnell JR, Fudge TJ, Geng L, Maselli OJ, Taylor KC, Souney JM (2021) **Comprehensive record of volcanic eruptions in the Holocene**

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

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33. Cole-Dai C, Ferris DG, Lanciki A, Savarino J, Thiemens MH, McConnell JR (2013) **Two likely stratospheric volcanic eruptions in the 1450s C.E. found in a bipolar, subannually dated 800 year ice core record.** Journal of Geophysical Research Atmospheres, 118, 7459-7466. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jgrd.50587>
34. Cole-Dai C, Ferris D, Lanciki A, Savarino J, Baroni M, Thiemens M (2009) **Cold decade (AD 1810-1819) caused by Tambora (1815) and another (1809) stratospheric volcanic eruption.** Geophysical Research Letters, 36(L22703). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2009GL040882>
35. Conway H and Rasmussen LA (2009) **Recent thinning and migration of the Western Divide, central West Antarctica.** Geophysical Research Letters, 36(L12502). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2009GL038072>
36. Cuffey KM, Clow GD, Steig EJ, Buzert C, Fudge TJ, Koutnik M, Waddington ED, Alley RA, Severinghaus JP (2016) **Deglacial temperature history of West Antarctica.** Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 113(50), 14249-1425. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1609132113>
37. D'Andrilli J, Foreman CM, Sigl M, Priscu JC, McConnell JR (2017) **A 21 000-year record of fluorescent organic matter markers in the WAIS Divide ice core.** Climate of the Past, 13, 533-544. <https://doi.org/10.5194/cp-13-533-2017>
38. D'Andrilli J, Smith HJ, Dieser M, Foreman CM (2017) **Climate driven carbon and microbial signatures through the last ice age.** Geochemical Perspectives Letters, 4, 29-34. <https://doi.org/10.7185/geochemlet.1732>
39. Dunbar NW, Iverson NA, Van Eaton AR, Sigl M, Alloway BV, Kurbatov AV, Mastin LG, McConnell JR, Wilson CJN (2017) **New Zealand supereruption provides time marker for the Last Glacial Maximum in Antarctica.** Scientific Reports, 7:12238. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-11758-0>
40. Dutsch M, Blossey PN, Steig EJ, Nusbaumer JM (2019) **Nonequilibrium fractionation during ice cloud formation in iCAM5: Evaluating the common parameterization of supersaturation as a linear function of temperature.** Journal of Advances in Modeling Earth Systems, 11, 3777- 3793. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2019MS001764>
41. Dyonisius MN, Petrenko VV, Smith AM, Hua Q, Yang B, Schmitt J, Beck J, Seth B, Bock M, Hmiel B, Vimont I, Menking JA, Shackleton SA, Baggenstos D, Bauska TK, Rhodes RH, Sperlich P, Beaudette R, Harth C, Kalk M, Brook EJ, Fischer H, Severinghaus JP, Weiss RF (2020) **Old carbon reservoirs were not important in the deglacial methane budget.** Science, 367, 907-910. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aax0504>
42. Fegyveresi J, Alley R, Voigt D, Fitzpatrick J, Wilen L (2019) **Instruments and methods: A case study of ice core bubbles as strain indicators.** Annals of Glaciology, 60(78), 8-19. <https://doi.org/10.1017/aog.2018.23>
43. Fegyveresi JM, Alley RB, Fitzpatrick JJ, Cuffey KM, McConnell JR, Voigt DE, Spencer MK, Stevens NT (2016) **Five millennia of surface temperatures and ice core bubble**

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
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45. Fegyveresi JM, Alley RB, Spencer MK, Fitzpatrick JJ, Steig EJ, White JWC, McConnell JR, Taylor KC (2011) **Late-Holocene climate evolution at the WAIS Divide site, West Antarctica: bubble number-density estimates.** Journal of Glaciology, 57(204), 629-638. <https://doi.org/10.3189/002214311797409677>
46. Fegyveresi JM, Alley RB, Voigt DE, Fitzpatrick JJ, Wilen, LA (2018) **Instruments and methods: A case study of ice core bubbles as strain indicators.** Annals of Glaciology, 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1017/aog.2018.23>
47. Fitzpatrick JJ, Voigt DE, Fegyveresi JM, Stevens NT, Spencer MK, Cole-Dai J, Alley RB, Jardine GE, Cravens ED, Wilen LA, Fudge TJ, McConnell JR (2014) **Physical properties of the WAIS Divide ice core.** Journal of Glaciology, 60(224), 1181-1198. <https://doi.org/10.3189/2014JoG14J100>
48. Frieler K, Clark PU, He F, Buizert C, Reese R, Ligtenberg SRM, van den Broeke MR, Winkelmann R, Levermann A (2015) **Consistent evidence of increasing Antarctic accumulation with warming.** Nature Climate Change, 5, 348-352. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nclimate2574>
49. Fudge TJ, Markle BR, Cuffey K, Buizert C, Taylor K, Steig EJ, Waddington E, Conway H, Koutnik M (2016) **Variable relationship between accumulation and temperature in West Antarctica for the past 31,000 years.** Geophysical Research Letters, 43(8), 3795-3803. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2016GL068356>
50. Fudge TJ, Taylor KC, Waddington EW, Fitzpatrick JJ, Conway H (2016) **Electrical stratigraphy of the WAIS Divide ice core: Identification of centimeter-scale irregular layering.** Journal of Geophysical Research: Earth Surface, 121, 1218-1229. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2016JF003845>
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53. Gkinis V, Holme C, Kahle E, Stevens M, Steig E, Vinther B (2021) **Numerical experiments on firn isotope diffusion with the Community Firn Model.** Journal of Glaciology, 1-23. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jog.2021.1>
54. Goddard PB, Tabor CR, Jones TR (2021) **Utilizing Ice Core and Climate Model Data to Understand Seasonal West Antarctic Variability.** Journal of Climate, 1-55. <https://doi.org/10.1175/JCLI-D-20-0822.1>

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

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<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-023-05751-z>
58. Hillenbrand C-D, Smith JA, Hodell DA, Greaves M, Poole CR, Kender S, Williams M, Andersen TJ, Jernas PE, Elderfield H, Klages JP, Roberts SJ, Gohl K, Larter RD, Kuhn G (2017) **West Antarctic Ice Sheet retreat driven by Holocene warm water incursions.** Nature, 547, 43-48. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature22995>
59. Horgan HJ, Anandakrishnan S, Alley RB, Burkett PG, Peters LE (2011) **Englacial seismic reflectivity: imaging crystal-orientation fabric in West Antarctica.** Journal of Glaciology, 57(204), 639-650. <https://doi.org/10.3189/002214311797409686>
60. Hu J, Yan Y, Yeung LY, Dee SG (2022) **Sublimation origin of negative deuterium excess observed in snow and ice samples from McMurdo Dry Valleys and Allan Hills Blue Ice Areas, East Antarctica.** Journal of Geophysical Research: Atmospheres, 127, e2021JD035950. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2021JD035950>
61. Iverson NA, Kalteyer D, Dunbar NW, Kurbatov A, Yates M (2016) **Advancements and best practices for analysis and correlation of tephra and cryptotephra in ice.** Quaternary Geochronology. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quageo.2016.09.008>
62. Iverson NA, Lieb-Lappen R, Dunbar NW, Obbard R, Kim E, Golden E (2017) **The first physical evidence of subglacial volcanism under the West Antarctic Ice Sheet.** Scientific Reports, 7:11457. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-017-11515-3>
63. Jiang S, Cox TS, Cole-Dai J, Peterson KM, Shi G (2016) **Trends of perchlorate in Antarctic snow: Implications for atmospheric production and preservation in snow.** Geophysical Research Letters, 43, 9913-9919. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2016GL070203>
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66. Jones TR, Cuffey KM, Roberts WHG, Markle BR, Steig EJ, Max Stevens CM, Valdes PJ, Fudge TJ, Sigl M, Hughes AG, Morris V, Vaughn BH, Garland J, Vinther BM, Rozmiarek KS, Brashears

West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

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West Antarctic Ice Sheet Divide (WAIS Divide) Ice Core
Peer Reviewed Publications (Last Updated: May 2024)

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